

## N-Cyclohexyl-5*H*,7*H*-13,15-dimethyl-9-nitro-5-oxophenanthrido[4,4a,5-bc]-[1,4]benzoxazepine-7-carboxamide

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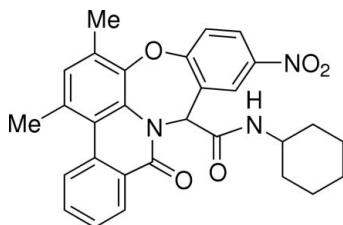
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 296\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.051;  $wR$  factor = 0.127; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.6.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$ , a dibenz[*b,f*][1,4]oxazepine derivative, the cyclohexane ring adopts a chair conformation, the oxazepine seven-membered ring has a twist-boat conformation, and the piperidin-2-one ring assumes a flattened boat conformation. Intermolecular  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonding between imino and nitro groups links two molecules into a centrosymmetric dimer.

### Related literature

For the biological activity of dibenz[*b,f*][1,4]oxazepines, see: Klunder *et al.* (1992); Merluzzi *et al.* (1990); Nagarajan *et al.* (1986); Hallinan *et al.* (1993, 1996). For our recent microwave-assisted synthesis of dibenz[*b,f*][1,4]oxazepines, see: Dai & Shi (2007); Xing *et al.* (2006). For microwave-assisted palladium-catalysed intramolecular direct arylation, see: Wu *et al.* (2007).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

|  |  |
|--|--|
| $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$ | $V = 2452.1 (2)\text{ \AA}^3$            |
| $M_r = 497.54$                                   | $Z = 4$                                  |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$                             | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                   |
| $a = 10.7451 (4)\text{ \AA}$                     | $\mu = 0.09\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $b = 27.8791 (7)\text{ \AA}$                     | $T = 296\text{ K}$                       |
| $c = 8.4917 (3)\text{ \AA}$                      | $0.28 \times 0.26 \times 0.11\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 105.428 (13)^\circ$                     |  |

#### Data collection

|                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID diffractometer | 5594 independent reflections           |
| Absorption correction: none        | 3756 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| 23870 measured reflections         | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.054$               |

#### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$ | 336 parameters                                      |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.127$               | H-atom parameters constrained                       |
| $S = 1.00$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.29\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 5594 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.23\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                   | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{N3}-\text{H3}\cdots\text{O3}^i$ | 0.86         | 2.29               | 3.046 (2)   | 147                  |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x + 1, -y, -z + 2$ .

Data collection: *PROCESS-AUTO* (Rigaku, 2006); cell refinement: *PROCESS-AUTO*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku, 2007); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *CrystalStructure*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU2558).

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## **supplementary materials**

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## N-Cyclohexyl-5H,7H-13,15-dimethyl-9-nitro-5-oxophenanthrido[4,4a,5-bc][1,4]benzoxazepine-7-carboxamide

J.-L. Luo and J.-L. Wu

### Comment

The title compound, C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, is viewed as the derivative of dibenz[b,f][1,4]oxazepines, which have been reported to deliver various biological activities such as non-nucleoside inhibitor of HIV-1 reverse transcriptase (Klunder *et al.*, 1992; Merluzzi *et al.*, 1990), antidepressant (Nagarajan *et al.*, 1986), and PGE<sub>2</sub> antagonist and analgesic (Hallinan *et al.*, 1993, 1996). The title compound has recently been obtained during microwave-assisted synthesis of a derivative of dibenz[b,f][1,4]oxazepines (Dai & Shi, 2007; Xing *et al.*, 2006) with a microwave-assisted palladium-catalyzed intramolecular direct arylation reaction (Wu *et al.*, 2007). We report here its crystal structure.

In the molecular structure (Fig. 1) there are one cyclohexane, one oxazepine and one piperidin-2-one rings. The cyclohexane ring adopts a chair conformation with atoms C16 and C19 deviated from the mean plane formed by the other four atoms by 0.677 (3) and -0.673 (4) Å, respectively. The 7-membered oxazepine ring has a twist-boat conformation, and the piperidin-2-one assumes a flatboat conformation. Intermolecular N—H···O hydrogen-bond bonding between imino and nitro groups (Table 1) links two molecules into the centro-symmetric dimer.

### Experimental

A 10-ml pressurized process vial was charged with the bromide (59.5 mg, 0.10 mmol), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (0.6 mg, 0.0026 mmol), 1,1'-bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene (1.6 mg, 0.0028 mmol), and K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (27.7 mg, 0.20 mmol) and it was sealed with a cap containing a silicon septum. The vial was then evacuated and backfilled with N<sub>2</sub> (repeated for several times) through the cap using a needle. To the degassed vial was added degassed anhydrous PhMe (2 ml) through the cap using a syringe. The loaded vial was then placed into the microwave reactor cavity and was heated at 423 K for 1 h. After cooled to room temperature the resultant mixture was filtered off through a plug of Celite with washing by EtOAc. The combined filtrate was evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (silica gel, 20% EtOAc in petroleum ether) to furnish the title compound in 95% yield (48.5 mg) as a pale yellow solid. m.p. > 555 K (EtOAc-hexane). Single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction of the title compound were grown in the mixed solvent of ethyl acetate and hexane.

### Refinement

All H atoms were placed in calculated positions with C—H = 0.93–0.98 Å and N—H = 0.86 Å and included in the refinement in riding model, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$ . The H atoms of one methyl group are equally disordered over two sites.

# supplementary materials

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## Figures

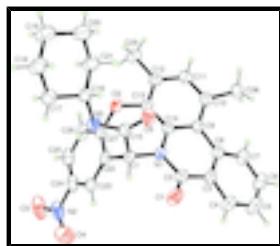


Fig. 1. A view of (1). Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at 40% probability level and H atoms are shown as small circles of arbitrary radii.

## *N*-Cyclohexyl-5*H*,7*H*-13,15-dimethyl-9-nitro-5-oxophenanthrido[4,4a,5-bc][1,4]benzoxazepine-7-carboxamide

### Crystal data

|   |   |
|---|---|
| C <sub>29</sub> H <sub>27</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>5</sub> | $F_{000} = 1048$  |
| $M_r = 497.54$  | $D_x = 1.348 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$  | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc  | Cell parameters from 15928 reflections                  |
| $a = 10.7451 (4) \text{ \AA}$                                 | $\theta = 3.1\text{--}27.5^\circ$                       |
| $b = 27.8791 (7) \text{ \AA}$                                 | $\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $c = 8.4917 (3) \text{ \AA}$                                  | $T = 296 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $\beta = 105.428 (13)^\circ$                                  | Chunk, yellow   |
| $V = 2452.1 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$                                | $0.28 \times 0.26 \times 0.11 \text{ mm}$               |
| $Z = 4$   |   |

### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID diffractometer                 | 5594 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: rolling anode                    | 3756 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite                            | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.054$               |
| Detector resolution: 10.00 pixels $\text{mm}^{-1}$ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$     |
| $T = 296 \text{ K}$                                | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.1^\circ$      |
| $\omega$ scans                                     | $h = -13 \rightarrow 13$               |
| Absorption correction: none                        | $k = -36 \rightarrow 35$               |
| 23870 measured reflections                         | $l = -10 \rightarrow 10$               |

### Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | H-atom parameters constrained                            |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0432P)^2 + 1P]$             |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.127$               | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                           |
| $S = 1.00$                      | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$                   |
|                                 | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.29 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$      |

|  |   |
|--|---|
| 5594 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 336 parameters   | Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008),<br>$F_c^* = k F_c [1 + 0.001 x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{1/4}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction coefficient: 0.0051 (10)   |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           |   |

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$          | $y$          | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| O2  | 0.52077 (12) | 0.14876 (4)  | 0.75758 (15) | 0.0441 (3)                       |           |
| N1  | 0.30895 (13) | 0.12575 (5)  | 0.46737 (17) | 0.0363 (3)                       |           |
| O5  | 0.53052 (13) | 0.12552 (5)  | 0.37217 (15) | 0.0509 (4)                       |           |
| C13 | 0.43278 (17) | 0.18313 (6)  | 0.6721 (2)   | 0.0371 (4)                       |           |
| C14 | 0.32745 (16) | 0.17213 (6)  | 0.5375 (2)   | 0.0355 (4)                       |           |
| N3  | 0.63285 (14) | 0.07287 (6)  | 0.56536 (19) | 0.0429 (4)                       |           |
| H3  | 0.6229       | 0.0498       | 0.6281       | 0.052*                           |           |
| C10 | 0.27335 (18) | 0.25731 (7)  | 0.5195 (2)   | 0.0423 (4)                       |           |
| C9  | 0.23969 (17) | 0.20945 (6)  | 0.4689 (2)   | 0.0383 (4)                       |           |
| C22 | 0.40912 (16) | 0.07561 (6)  | 0.7002 (2)   | 0.0381 (4)                       |           |
| O1  | 0.20934 (15) | 0.07613 (5)  | 0.25999 (19) | 0.0654 (4)                       |           |
| C12 | 0.46090 (18) | 0.22939 (7)  | 0.7269 (2)   | 0.0419 (4)                       |           |
| C1  | 0.40183 (16) | 0.08658 (6)  | 0.5246 (2)   | 0.0364 (4)                       |           |
| H1  | 0.3657       | 0.0581       | 0.4615       | 0.044*                           |           |
| C16 | 0.76257 (17) | 0.08427 (6)  | 0.5510 (2)   | 0.0406 (4)                       |           |
| H16 | 0.7586       | 0.0869       | 0.4347       | 0.049*                           |           |
| C3  | 0.10767 (18) | 0.15002 (7)  | 0.2797 (2)   | 0.0437 (4)                       |           |
| C11 | 0.38132 (19) | 0.26588 (7)  | 0.6456 (2)   | 0.0453 (4)                       |           |
| H11 | 0.4019       | 0.2974       | 0.6779       | 0.054*                           |           |
| C27 | 0.46631 (17) | 0.10965 (7)  | 0.8143 (2)   | 0.0411 (4)                       |           |
| C15 | 0.52969 (17) | 0.09773 (6)  | 0.4828 (2)   | 0.0378 (4)                       |           |
| C2  | 0.21089 (18) | 0.11460 (7)  | 0.3296 (2)   | 0.0440 (4)                       |           |
| N2  | 0.3006 (2)   | -0.01158 (8) | 0.9665 (3)   | 0.0698 (6)                       |           |
| C8  | 0.11937 (18) | 0.19597 (7)  | 0.3490 (2)   | 0.0430 (4)                       |           |
| C23 | 0.35448 (18) | 0.03542 (7)  | 0.7497 (2)   | 0.0455 (5)                       |           |
| H23 | 0.3150       | 0.0120       | 0.6749       | 0.055*                           |           |
| C24 | 0.3602 (2)   | 0.03099 (8)  | 0.9136 (3)   | 0.0521 (5)                       |           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |              |              |            |            |      |
|------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------|
| C26  | 0.4739 (2)   | 0.10462 (8)  | 0.9787 (2) | 0.0531 (5) |      |
| H26  | 0.5151       | 0.1276       | 1.0540     | 0.064*     |      |
| O3   | 0.3241 (2)   | -0.01856 (7) | 1.1134 (2) | 0.0931 (7) |      |
| C25  | 0.4187 (2)   | 0.06458 (8)  | 1.0275 (3) | 0.0581 (6) |      |
| H25  | 0.4211       | 0.0604       | 1.1369     | 0.070*     |      |
| C4   | -0.0059 (2)  | 0.13491 (9)  | 0.1673 (3) | 0.0583 (6) |      |
| H4   | -0.0109      | 0.1043       | 0.1223     | 0.070*     |      |
| C28  | 0.2043 (2)   | 0.30111 (7)  | 0.4341 (3) | 0.0576 (5) |      |
| H28A | 0.1288       | 0.3071       | 0.4712     | 0.086*     |      |
| H28B | 0.1793       | 0.2957       | 0.3183     | 0.086*     |      |
| H28C | 0.2609       | 0.3283       | 0.4585     | 0.086*     |      |
| C29  | 0.5782 (2)   | 0.24052 (8)  | 0.8644 (3) | 0.0555 (5) |      |
| H29A | 0.5820       | 0.2744       | 0.8856     | 0.067*     | 0.50 |
| H29B | 0.6544       | 0.2307       | 0.8345     | 0.067*     | 0.50 |
| H29C | 0.5729       | 0.2236       | 0.9608     | 0.067*     | 0.50 |
| H29D | 0.6243       | 0.2114       | 0.9017     | 0.067*     | 0.50 |
| H29E | 0.5518       | 0.2551       | 0.9528     | 0.067*     | 0.50 |
| H29F | 0.6333       | 0.2622       | 0.8265     | 0.067*     | 0.50 |
| C21  | 0.8092 (2)   | 0.13172 (8)  | 0.6321 (3) | 0.0585 (6) |      |
| H21A | 0.8113       | 0.1302       | 0.7469     | 0.070*     |      |
| H21B | 0.7498       | 0.1570       | 0.5819     | 0.070*     |      |
| C7   | 0.0090 (2)   | 0.22515 (8)  | 0.3054 (3) | 0.0586 (6) |      |
| H7   | 0.0109       | 0.2553       | 0.3529     | 0.070*     |      |
| C19  | 1.0384 (2)   | 0.10368 (9)  | 0.6890 (3) | 0.0697 (7) |      |
| H19A | 1.1223       | 0.1111       | 0.6728     | 0.084*     |      |
| H19B | 1.0475       | 0.1017       | 0.8055     | 0.084*     |      |
| C18  | 0.9917 (2)   | 0.05620 (8)  | 0.6100 (3) | 0.0624 (6) |      |
| H18A | 1.0508       | 0.0311       | 0.6621     | 0.075*     |      |
| H18B | 0.9910       | 0.0573       | 0.4956     | 0.075*     |      |
| O4   | 0.2348 (2)   | -0.03785 (8) | 0.8627 (3) | 0.1074 (8) |      |
| C17  | 0.85656 (19) | 0.04450 (8)  | 0.6240 (3) | 0.0560 (5) |      |
| H17A | 0.8275       | 0.0146       | 0.5676     | 0.067*     |      |
| H17B | 0.8588       | 0.0403       | 0.7382     | 0.067*     |      |
| C5   | -0.1100 (2)  | 0.16528 (10) | 0.1235 (3) | 0.0711 (7) |      |
| H5   | -0.1851      | 0.1557       | 0.0470     | 0.085*     |      |
| C6   | -0.1020 (2)  | 0.21008 (10) | 0.1942 (3) | 0.0717 (7) |      |
| H6   | -0.1729      | 0.2305       | 0.1661     | 0.086*     |      |
| C20  | 0.9432 (2)   | 0.14320 (9)  | 0.6151 (4) | 0.0747 (7) |      |
| H20A | 0.9397       | 0.1468       | 0.5004     | 0.090*     |      |
| H20B | 0.9725       | 0.1733       | 0.6696     | 0.090*     |      |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$   | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$   | $U^{13}$   | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| O2  | 0.0353 (7) | 0.0476 (7) | 0.0436 (7) | 0.0026 (6) | 0.0003 (6) | 0.0016 (6)  |
| N1  | 0.0318 (7) | 0.0418 (8) | 0.0331 (7) | 0.0010 (6) | 0.0050 (6) | -0.0007 (6) |
| O5  | 0.0476 (8) | 0.0657 (9) | 0.0409 (7) | 0.0051 (7) | 0.0144 (6) | 0.0145 (7)  |
| C13 | 0.0336 (9) | 0.0430 (9) | 0.0344 (9) | 0.0014 (7) | 0.0084 (7) | 0.0016 (7)  |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C14 | 0.0333 (9)  | 0.0417 (9)  | 0.0324 (8)  | -0.0011 (7)  | 0.0104 (7)   | 0.0008 (7)   |
| N3  | 0.0347 (8)  | 0.0480 (9)  | 0.0470 (9)  | 0.0021 (7)   | 0.0125 (7)   | 0.0101 (7)   |
| C10 | 0.0417 (10) | 0.0443 (10) | 0.0441 (10) | 0.0042 (8)   | 0.0169 (9)   | 0.0052 (8)   |
| C9  | 0.0356 (9)  | 0.0453 (10) | 0.0349 (9)  | 0.0020 (8)   | 0.0111 (7)   | 0.0045 (7)   |
| C22 | 0.0305 (9)  | 0.0470 (10) | 0.0362 (9)  | 0.0065 (8)   | 0.0075 (7)   | 0.0064 (8)   |
| O1  | 0.0584 (9)  | 0.0635 (9)  | 0.0603 (9)  | 0.0070 (8)   | -0.0088 (7)  | -0.0223 (8)  |
| C12 | 0.0398 (10) | 0.0487 (10) | 0.0381 (9)  | -0.0044 (8)  | 0.0122 (8)   | -0.0032 (8)  |
| C1  | 0.0348 (9)  | 0.0392 (9)  | 0.0334 (8)  | 0.0006 (7)   | 0.0059 (7)   | 0.0002 (7)   |
| C16 | 0.0346 (9)  | 0.0459 (10) | 0.0425 (10) | -0.0002 (8)  | 0.0126 (8)   | 0.0001 (8)   |
| C3  | 0.0342 (10) | 0.0584 (11) | 0.0356 (9)  | 0.0001 (8)   | 0.0044 (8)   | 0.0035 (8)   |
| C11 | 0.0486 (11) | 0.0430 (10) | 0.0462 (10) | -0.0027 (9)  | 0.0157 (9)   | -0.0042 (8)  |
| C27 | 0.0354 (9)  | 0.0495 (10) | 0.0372 (9)  | 0.0088 (8)   | 0.0077 (8)   | 0.0050 (8)   |
| C15 | 0.0377 (10) | 0.0432 (10) | 0.0323 (9)  | -0.0003 (8)  | 0.0088 (7)   | -0.0010 (7)  |
| C2  | 0.0380 (10) | 0.0523 (11) | 0.0384 (9)  | -0.0018 (8)  | 0.0047 (8)   | -0.0022 (8)  |
| N2  | 0.0618 (13) | 0.0776 (14) | 0.0797 (15) | 0.0213 (11)  | 0.0359 (12)  | 0.0415 (12)  |
| C8  | 0.0364 (10) | 0.0525 (11) | 0.0400 (10) | 0.0029 (8)   | 0.0103 (8)   | 0.0088 (8)   |
| C23 | 0.0352 (10) | 0.0522 (11) | 0.0487 (11) | 0.0043 (8)   | 0.0106 (8)   | 0.0113 (9)   |
| C24 | 0.0451 (11) | 0.0619 (13) | 0.0548 (12) | 0.0168 (10)  | 0.0229 (10)  | 0.0215 (10)  |
| C26 | 0.0589 (13) | 0.0615 (13) | 0.0362 (10) | 0.0213 (11)  | 0.0078 (9)   | 0.0017 (9)   |
| O3  | 0.1025 (15) | 0.1061 (15) | 0.0891 (13) | 0.0394 (12)  | 0.0579 (12)  | 0.0579 (11)  |
| C25 | 0.0669 (14) | 0.0724 (14) | 0.0402 (11) | 0.0292 (12)  | 0.0234 (10)  | 0.0174 (10)  |
| C4  | 0.0450 (12) | 0.0729 (14) | 0.0485 (11) | -0.0028 (11) | -0.0022 (9)  | -0.0050 (10) |
| C28 | 0.0593 (13) | 0.0470 (11) | 0.0654 (13) | 0.0083 (10)  | 0.0145 (11)  | 0.0086 (10)  |
| C29 | 0.0500 (12) | 0.0595 (12) | 0.0526 (12) | -0.0089 (10) | 0.0061 (10)  | -0.0104 (10) |
| C21 | 0.0457 (12) | 0.0549 (12) | 0.0732 (14) | 0.0015 (10)  | 0.0132 (11)  | -0.0130 (11) |
| C7  | 0.0457 (12) | 0.0596 (13) | 0.0654 (14) | 0.0090 (10)  | 0.0059 (11)  | 0.0089 (11)  |
| C19 | 0.0393 (12) | 0.0793 (16) | 0.0898 (17) | -0.0087 (11) | 0.0158 (12)  | -0.0193 (14) |
| C18 | 0.0400 (11) | 0.0662 (14) | 0.0813 (16) | 0.0054 (10)  | 0.0168 (11)  | -0.0123 (12) |
| O4  | 0.1032 (17) | 0.1027 (16) | 0.1141 (18) | -0.0339 (14) | 0.0253 (14)  | 0.0357 (14)  |
| C17 | 0.0417 (11) | 0.0503 (12) | 0.0751 (15) | 0.0034 (9)   | 0.0140 (10)  | 0.0007 (10)  |
| C5  | 0.0402 (12) | 0.0983 (19) | 0.0620 (14) | 0.0048 (12)  | -0.0087 (11) | 0.0015 (14)  |
| C6  | 0.0434 (13) | 0.0856 (18) | 0.0755 (16) | 0.0171 (12)  | -0.0030 (12) | 0.0097 (14)  |
| C20 | 0.0544 (14) | 0.0601 (14) | 0.108 (2)   | -0.0151 (11) | 0.0187 (14)  | -0.0168 (14) |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|         |           |          |           |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O2—C27  | 1.383 (2) | C23—C24  | 1.382 (3) |
| O2—C13  | 1.405 (2) | C23—H23  | 0.9300    |
| N1—C2   | 1.386 (2) | C24—C25  | 1.373 (3) |
| N1—C14  | 1.415 (2) | C26—C25  | 1.379 (3) |
| N1—C1   | 1.472 (2) | C26—H26  | 0.9300    |
| O5—C15  | 1.219 (2) | C25—H25  | 0.9300    |
| C13—C12 | 1.377 (2) | C4—C5    | 1.373 (3) |
| C13—C14 | 1.412 (2) | C4—H4    | 0.9300    |
| C14—C9  | 1.421 (2) | C28—H28A | 0.9600    |
| N3—C15  | 1.337 (2) | C28—H28B | 0.9600    |
| N3—C16  | 1.466 (2) | C28—H28C | 0.9600    |
| N3—H3   | 0.8600    | C29—H29A | 0.9600    |
| C10—C11 | 1.374 (3) | C29—H29B | 0.9600    |

## supplementary materials

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|             |             |               |           |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| C10—C9      | 1.419 (3)   | C29—H29C      | 0.9600    |
| C10—C28     | 1.510 (3)   | C29—H29D      | 0.9600    |
| C9—C8       | 1.466 (3)   | C29—H29E      | 0.9600    |
| C22—C27     | 1.378 (3)   | C29—H29F      | 0.9600    |
| C22—C23     | 1.381 (3)   | C21—C20       | 1.519 (3) |
| C22—C1      | 1.503 (2)   | C21—H21A      | 0.9700    |
| O1—C2       | 1.223 (2)   | C21—H21B      | 0.9700    |
| C12—C11     | 1.389 (3)   | C7—C6         | 1.375 (3) |
| C12—C29     | 1.505 (3)   | C7—H7         | 0.9300    |
| C1—C15      | 1.540 (2)   | C19—C18       | 1.508 (3) |
| C1—H1       | 0.9800      | C19—C20       | 1.521 (4) |
| C16—C21     | 1.514 (3)   | C19—H19A      | 0.9700    |
| C16—C17     | 1.517 (3)   | C19—H19B      | 0.9700    |
| C16—H16     | 0.9800      | C18—C17       | 1.524 (3) |
| C3—C4       | 1.400 (3)   | C18—H18A      | 0.9700    |
| C3—C8       | 1.401 (3)   | C18—H18B      | 0.9700    |
| C3—C2       | 1.461 (3)   | C17—H17A      | 0.9700    |
| C11—H11     | 0.9300      | C17—H17B      | 0.9700    |
| C27—C26     | 1.384 (3)   | C5—C6         | 1.378 (4) |
| N2—O4       | 1.217 (3)   | C5—H5         | 0.9300    |
| N2—O3       | 1.221 (3)   | C6—H6         | 0.9300    |
| N2—C24      | 1.474 (3)   | C20—H20A      | 0.9700    |
| C8—C7       | 1.404 (3)   | C20—H20B      | 0.9700    |
| C27—O2—C13  | 115.38 (13) | C5—C4—C3      | 119.9 (2) |
| C2—N1—C14   | 123.40 (15) | C5—C4—H4      | 120.0     |
| C2—N1—C1    | 114.14 (14) | C3—C4—H4      | 120.0     |
| C14—N1—C1   | 122.12 (13) | C10—C28—H28A  | 109.5     |
| C12—C13—O2  | 114.03 (15) | C10—C28—H28B  | 109.5     |
| C12—C13—C14 | 122.24 (16) | H28A—C28—H28B | 109.5     |
| O2—C13—C14  | 123.68 (15) | C10—C28—H28C  | 109.5     |
| C13—C14—N1  | 122.13 (15) | H28A—C28—H28C | 109.5     |
| C13—C14—C9  | 118.32 (16) | H28B—C28—H28C | 109.5     |
| N1—C14—C9   | 119.54 (15) | C12—C29—H29A  | 109.5     |
| C15—N3—C16  | 121.20 (15) | C12—C29—H29B  | 109.5     |
| C15—N3—H3   | 119.4       | H29A—C29—H29B | 109.5     |
| C16—N3—H3   | 119.4       | C12—C29—H29C  | 109.5     |
| C11—C10—C9  | 119.59 (17) | H29A—C29—H29C | 109.5     |
| C11—C10—C28 | 116.01 (18) | H29B—C29—H29C | 109.5     |
| C9—C10—C28  | 124.19 (18) | C12—C29—H29D  | 109.5     |
| C14—C9—C10  | 118.47 (16) | H29A—C29—H29D | 141.1     |
| C14—C9—C8   | 117.61 (16) | H29B—C29—H29D | 56.3      |
| C10—C9—C8   | 123.91 (16) | H29C—C29—H29D | 56.3      |
| C27—C22—C23 | 119.37 (17) | C12—C29—H29E  | 109.5     |
| C27—C22—C1  | 116.93 (16) | H29A—C29—H29E | 56.3      |
| C23—C22—C1  | 123.55 (17) | H29B—C29—H29E | 141.1     |
| C13—C12—C11 | 117.88 (17) | H29C—C29—H29E | 56.3      |
| C13—C12—C29 | 121.21 (17) | H29D—C29—H29E | 109.5     |
| C11—C12—C29 | 120.83 (17) | C12—C29—H29F  | 109.5     |
| N1—C1—C22   | 109.29 (14) | H29A—C29—H29F | 56.3      |

|                |             |               |             |
|----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| N1—C1—C15      | 110.02 (14) | H29B—C29—H29F | 56.3        |
| C22—C1—C15     | 117.11 (14) | H29C—C29—H29F | 141.1       |
| N1—C1—H1       | 106.6       | H29D—C29—H29F | 109.5       |
| C22—C1—H1      | 106.6       | H29E—C29—H29F | 109.5       |
| C15—C1—H1      | 106.6       | C16—C21—C20   | 110.38 (18) |
| N3—C16—C21     | 110.99 (15) | C16—C21—H21A  | 109.6       |
| N3—C16—C17     | 110.60 (15) | C20—C21—H21A  | 109.6       |
| C21—C16—C17    | 110.42 (17) | C16—C21—H21B  | 109.6       |
| N3—C16—H16     | 108.2       | C20—C21—H21B  | 109.6       |
| C21—C16—H16    | 108.2       | H21A—C21—H21B | 108.1       |
| C17—C16—H16    | 108.2       | C6—C7—C8      | 121.4 (2)   |
| C4—C3—C8       | 121.73 (18) | C6—C7—H7      | 119.3       |
| C4—C3—C2       | 116.84 (18) | C8—C7—H7      | 119.3       |
| C8—C3—C2       | 121.33 (16) | C18—C19—C20   | 110.2 (2)   |
| C10—C11—C12    | 122.71 (18) | C18—C19—H19A  | 109.6       |
| C10—C11—H11    | 118.6       | C20—C19—H19A  | 109.6       |
| C12—C11—H11    | 118.6       | C18—C19—H19B  | 109.6       |
| C22—C27—O2     | 116.68 (15) | C20—C19—H19B  | 109.6       |
| C22—C27—C26    | 122.35 (19) | H19A—C19—H19B | 108.1       |
| O2—C27—C26     | 120.94 (18) | C19—C18—C17   | 111.34 (18) |
| O5—C15—N3      | 123.95 (17) | C19—C18—H18A  | 109.4       |
| O5—C15—C1      | 119.73 (16) | C17—C18—H18A  | 109.4       |
| N3—C15—C1      | 116.14 (15) | C19—C18—H18B  | 109.4       |
| O1—C2—N1       | 120.96 (17) | C17—C18—H18B  | 109.4       |
| O1—C2—C3       | 122.76 (17) | H18A—C18—H18B | 108.0       |
| N1—C2—C3       | 116.18 (16) | C16—C17—C18   | 110.87 (18) |
| O4—N2—O3       | 124.5 (2)   | C16—C17—H17A  | 109.5       |
| O4—N2—C24      | 118.7 (2)   | C18—C17—H17A  | 109.5       |
| O3—N2—C24      | 116.8 (3)   | C16—C17—H17B  | 109.5       |
| C3—C8—C7       | 116.36 (18) | C18—C17—H17B  | 109.5       |
| C3—C8—C9       | 119.33 (16) | H17A—C17—H17B | 108.1       |
| C7—C8—C9       | 124.15 (18) | C4—C5—C6      | 119.3 (2)   |
| C24—C23—C22    | 118.1 (2)   | C4—C5—H5      | 120.4       |
| C24—C23—H23    | 121.0       | C6—C5—H5      | 120.4       |
| C22—C23—H23    | 121.0       | C7—C6—C5      | 121.2 (2)   |
| C25—C24—C23    | 122.5 (2)   | C7—C6—H6      | 119.4       |
| C25—C24—N2     | 119.3 (2)   | C5—C6—H6      | 119.4       |
| C23—C24—N2     | 118.2 (2)   | C19—C20—C21   | 111.0 (2)   |
| C25—C26—C27    | 118.1 (2)   | C19—C20—H20A  | 109.4       |
| C25—C26—H26    | 120.9       | C21—C20—H20A  | 109.4       |
| C27—C26—H26    | 120.9       | C19—C20—H20B  | 109.4       |
| C24—C25—C26    | 119.56 (18) | C21—C20—H20B  | 109.4       |
| C24—C25—H25    | 120.2       | H20A—C20—H20B | 108.0       |
| C26—C25—H25    | 120.2       |               |             |
| C27—O2—C13—C12 | 129.21 (16) | N1—C1—C15—N3  | 161.90 (15) |
| C27—O2—C13—C14 | -53.3 (2)   | C22—C1—C15—N3 | 36.3 (2)    |
| C12—C13—C14—N1 | 171.12 (16) | C14—N1—C2—O1  | 169.55 (18) |
| O2—C13—C14—N1  | -6.2 (3)    | C1—N1—C2—O1   | -3.9 (3)    |
| C12—C13—C14—C9 | -7.3 (3)    | C14—N1—C2—C3  | -13.8 (2)   |

## supplementary materials

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|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O2—C13—C14—C9   | 175.38 (15)  | C1—N1—C2—C3     | 172.76 (15)  |
| C2—N1—C14—C13   | −176.13 (16) | C4—C3—C2—O1     | 11.5 (3)     |
| C1—N1—C14—C13   | −3.2 (2)     | C8—C3—C2—O1     | −172.22 (19) |
| C2—N1—C14—C9    | 2.3 (2)      | C4—C3—C2—N1     | −165.04 (17) |
| C1—N1—C14—C9    | 175.19 (15)  | C8—C3—C2—N1     | 11.2 (3)     |
| C13—C14—C9—C10  | 10.7 (2)     | C4—C3—C8—C7     | 3.0 (3)      |
| N1—C14—C9—C10   | −167.78 (15) | C2—C3—C8—C7     | −173.10 (18) |
| C13—C14—C9—C8   | −169.55 (15) | C4—C3—C8—C9     | 178.60 (18)  |
| N1—C14—C9—C8    | 12.0 (2)     | C2—C3—C8—C9     | 2.5 (3)      |
| C11—C10—C9—C14  | −7.5 (3)     | C14—C9—C8—C3    | −14.1 (2)    |
| C28—C10—C9—C14  | 167.06 (17)  | C10—C9—C8—C3    | 165.58 (17)  |
| C11—C10—C9—C8   | 172.82 (17)  | C14—C9—C8—C7    | 161.12 (18)  |
| C28—C10—C9—C8   | −12.7 (3)    | C10—C9—C8—C7    | −19.1 (3)    |
| O2—C13—C12—C11  | 177.86 (15)  | C27—C22—C23—C24 | −0.3 (3)     |
| C14—C13—C12—C11 | 0.3 (3)      | C1—C22—C23—C24  | −175.65 (17) |
| O2—C13—C12—C29  | 1.1 (2)      | C22—C23—C24—C25 | −0.6 (3)     |
| C14—C13—C12—C29 | −176.40 (17) | C22—C23—C24—N2  | 179.31 (17)  |
| C2—N1—C1—C22    | −124.19 (16) | O4—N2—C24—C25   | 170.6 (2)    |
| C14—N1—C1—C22   | 62.3 (2)     | O3—N2—C24—C25   | −11.2 (3)    |
| C2—N1—C1—C15    | 105.92 (17)  | O4—N2—C24—C23   | −9.4 (3)     |
| C14—N1—C1—C15   | −67.58 (19)  | O3—N2—C24—C23   | 168.84 (19)  |
| C27—C22—C1—N1   | −69.71 (19)  | C22—C27—C26—C25 | −1.8 (3)     |
| C23—C22—C1—N1   | 105.78 (19)  | O2—C27—C26—C25  | −179.40 (17) |
| C27—C22—C1—C15  | 56.2 (2)     | C23—C24—C25—C26 | 0.3 (3)      |
| C23—C22—C1—C15  | −128.31 (18) | N2—C24—C25—C26  | −179.63 (18) |
| C15—N3—C16—C21  | 70.1 (2)     | C27—C26—C25—C24 | 0.9 (3)      |
| C15—N3—C16—C17  | −167.00 (17) | C8—C3—C4—C5     | −0.6 (3)     |
| C9—C10—C11—C12  | 0.4 (3)      | C2—C3—C4—C5     | 175.6 (2)    |
| C28—C10—C11—C12 | −174.57 (18) | N3—C16—C21—C20  | −179.58 (19) |
| C13—C12—C11—C10 | 3.3 (3)      | C17—C16—C21—C20 | 57.4 (2)     |
| C29—C12—C11—C10 | 180.00 (18)  | C3—C8—C7—C6     | −3.3 (3)     |
| C23—C22—C27—O2  | 179.20 (15)  | C9—C8—C7—C6     | −178.7 (2)   |
| C1—C22—C27—O2   | −5.1 (2)     | C20—C19—C18—C17 | −56.0 (3)    |
| C23—C22—C27—C26 | 1.5 (3)      | N3—C16—C17—C18  | −179.81 (18) |
| C1—C22—C27—C26  | 177.21 (17)  | C21—C16—C17—C18 | −56.6 (2)    |
| C13—O2—C27—C22  | 75.73 (19)   | C19—C18—C17—C16 | 56.3 (3)     |
| C13—O2—C27—C26  | −106.56 (19) | C3—C4—C5—C6     | −1.5 (4)     |
| C16—N3—C15—O5   | 12.4 (3)     | C8—C7—C6—C5     | 1.4 (4)      |
| C16—N3—C15—C1   | −172.54 (15) | C4—C5—C6—C7     | 1.1 (4)      |
| N1—C1—C15—O5    | −22.8 (2)    | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 57.0 (3)     |
| C22—C1—C15—O5   | −148.36 (17) | C16—C21—C20—C19 | −57.9 (3)    |

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

| $D\cdots H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\cdots H\cdots A$ |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| 0.86        | 2.29        | 3.046 (2)   | 147                 |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y, -z+2$ .

Fig. 1

